



**Синонимы – наши большие друзья и помощники** - Материал научно – исследовательской работы по теме «Английская синонимика – одна из самых важных экспрессивных средств языка для выразительной и эмоциональной коммуникации» 2020-30л.

В данный сборник включен материал, раскрывающий одно из самых важных экспрессивных средств языка. Синонимы важно рассматривать не столько как слова, которые могут подменять друг друга, а сколько как слова, уточняющие мысль. Употребление синонимов помогает избежать повторений, делает речь богаче и образнее.

Практическая значимость сборника в следующем: эта работа может послужить хорошим источником изучения английского языка учащимися в школах. Учащиеся разных возрастов смогут найти для себя много интересной информации для подготовки к конкурсам и экзаменам, для общения с англоязычными людьми.

Практическая ценность сборника состоит в том, что его содержание могут быть использованы в практике преподавания английского языка.

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English  
**SYNONYMS**  
Синонимы

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brave, calm, cruel, fair, wise, eager, greedy, grateful, shy, flawless, gentle, silly, honest, excited .....	25
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## TABLES

English Word	Перевод	Synonyms
Amazing	удивительный	incredible, unbelievable, improbable, fabulous, wonderful, fantastic, astonishing, astounding, extraordinary
Anger	гнев	enrage, infuriate, arouse, nettle, exasperate, inflame, madden
Angry	злой	mad, furious, enraged, excited, wrathful, indignant, exasperated, aroused, inflamed
Answer	ответ	reply, respond, retort, acknowledge
Ask	спрашивать	question, inquire of, seek information from, put a question to, demand, request, expect, inquire, query, interrogate, examine, quiz
Awful	ужасный	dreadful, terrible, abominable, bad, poor, unpleasant
Bad	плохой	evil, immoral, wicked, corrupt, sinful, depraved, rotten, contaminated, spoiled, tainted, harmful, injurious, unfavorable, defective, inferior, imperfect, substandard, faulty, improper, inappropriate, unsuitable, disagreeable, unpleasant, cross, nasty, unfriendly, irascible, horrible, atrocious, outrageous, scandalous, infamous, wrong, noxious, sinister, putrid, snide, deplorable, dismal, gross, heinous, nefarious, base, obnoxious, detestable, despicable, contemptible, foul, rank, ghastly, execrable
Beautiful	красивый	pretty, lovely, handsome (man), attractive, gorgeous, dazzling, splendid, magnificent, comely, fair, ravishing, graceful, elegant, fine, exquisite, aesthetic, pleasing, shapely, delicate, stunning, glorious, heavenly, resplendent, radiant, glowing, blooming, sparkling
Begin	начинать	start, open, launch, initiate, commence, inaugurate, originate
Big	большой	enormous, huge, immense, gigantic, vast, colossal, gargantuan, large, sizable, grand, great, tall, substantial, mammoth, astronomical, ample, broad, expansive, spacious, stout, tremendous, titanic, mountainous
Brave	смелый	courageous, fearless, dauntless, intrepid, plucky, daring, heroic, valorous, audacious, bold, gallant, valiant, doughty, mettlesome

**Come** (приходить)

- approach,
- advance,
- near,
- arrive,
- reach

- подходить,
- продвигать,
- приближаться,
- приехать,
- достигать

**Cool** (прохладный)

- chilly,
- cold,
- frosty,
- wintry,
- icy,
- frigid

- прохладный,
- холодный,
- морозный,
- зимний,
- ледяной,
- холодный

**Crooked**  
(изогнутый)

- bent,
- twisted,
- curved,
- hooked,
- zigzag

- согнутый,
- витый,
- изогнутый,
- крючковатый,
- зигзаговый

**Cry** (кричать)

- shout,
- yell,
- yowl,
- scream,
- roar,
- bellow,
- weep,
- wail,
- sob,
- bawl

- кричать,
- кричать,
- выть,
- кричать,
- реветь,
- мычать,
- плакать,
- плакать,
- рыдать,
- орать

Dull	скучный	boring, tiring, tiresome, uninteresting, slow, dumb, stupid, unimaginative, lifeless, dead, insensible, tedious, wearisome, listless, expressionless, plain, monotonous, humdrum, dreary
Eager	страстно желающий	keen, fervent, enthusiastic, involved, interested, alive to
End	заканчивать	stop, finish, terminate, conclude, close, halt, cessation, discontinuance
Enjoy	наслаждаться	appreciate, delight in, be pleased, indulge in, luxuriate in, bask in, relish, devour, savor, like
Explain	объяснять	elaborate, clarify, define, interpret, justify, account for
Fair	справедливый	just, impartial, unbiased, objective, unprejudiced, honest
Fall	падать	drop, descend, plunge, topple, tumble
False	ложный	fake, fraudulent, counterfeit, spurious, untrue, unfounded, erroneous, deceptive, groundless, fallacious
Famous	известный	well-known, renowned, celebrated, famed, eminent, illustrious, distinguished, noted, notorious
Fast	быстрый	quick, rapid, speedy, fleet, hasty, snappy, mercurial, swiftly, rapidly, quickly, snappily, speedily, lickety-split, posthaste, hastily, expeditiously, like a flash
Fat	толстый	stout, corpulent, fleshy, beefy, paunchy, plump, full, rotund, tubby, pudgy, chubby, chunky, burly, bulky, elephantine
Fear	страх	fright, dread, terror, alarm, dismay, anxiety, scare, awe, horror, panic, apprehension
Fly	летать	soar, hover, flit, wing, flee, waft, glide, coast, skim, sail, cruise
Funny	забавный	humorous, amusing, droll, comic, comical, laughable, silly
Get	получать	acquire, obtain, secure, procure, gain, fetch, find, score, accumulate, win, earn, rep, catch, net, bag, derive, collect, gather, glean, pick up, accept, come by, regain, salvage

**Moody** (легко поддающийся переменам настроения)

- temperamental,
- changeable,
- short-tempered,
- glum,
- morose,
- sullen,
- mopish,
- irritable,
- testy,
- peevish,
- fretful,
- spiteful,
- sulky,
- touchy

- переменчивый,
- изменчивый,
- вспыльчивый,
- мрачный,
- угрюмый,
- угрюмый,
- склонный к хандре,
- раздражительный,
- вспыльчивый,
- раздражительный,
- капризный,
- злобный,
- угрюмый,
- обидчивый

**Neat** (опрятный)

- clean,
- orderly,
- tidy,
- dapper,
- smart,
- elegant,
- well-organized,
- super,
- desirable,
- spruce,
- shipshape,
- well-kept,
- shapely

- чистый,
- упорядоченный,
- аккуратный,
- щеголеватый,
- опрятный,
- элегантный,
- организованный,
- супер,
- желанный,
- нарядный,
- в полном порядке,
- ухоженный,
- стройный

**New** (новый)

- fresh,
- unique,
- original,
- unusual,
- novel,
- modern,

- свежий,
- уникальный,
- оригинальный,
- необычный,
- с новизной,
- современный,

• recent

• недавний

<b>Break</b>	ломать	fracture, rupture, shatter, smash, wreck, crash, demolish, atomize
<b>Bright</b>	яркий	shining, shiny, gleaming, brilliant, sparkling, shimmering, radiant, vivid, colorful, lustrous, luminous, incandescent, intelligent, knowing, quick-witted, smart, intellectual
<b>Calm</b>	спокойный	quiet, peaceful, still, tranquil, mild, serene, smooth, composed, collected, unruffled, level-headed, unexcited, detached, aloof
<b>Cut</b>	резать	gash, slash, prick, nick, sever, slice, carve, cleave, slit, chop, crop, lop, reduce
<b>Dark</b>	тёмный	shadowy, unlit, murky, gloomy, dim, dusky, shaded, sunless, black, dismal, sad
<b>Decide</b>	решать	determine, settle, choose, resolve
<b>Definite</b>	определённый	certain, sure, positive, determined, clear, distinct, obvious
<b>Difference</b>	различие	disagreement, inequity, contrast, dissimilarity, incompatibility
<b>Do</b>	делать	implement, carry out, execute, enact, finish, conclude, effect, accomplish, achieve, attain
<b>Go</b>	уходить	recede, depart, fade, disappear, move, travel, proceed
<b>Good</b>	хороший	excellent, fine, superior, wonderful, marvelous, qualified,

		suited, suitable, apt, proper, capable, generous, kindly, friendly, gracious, obliging, pleasant, agreeable, pleasurable, satisfactory, well-behaved, obedient, honorable, reliable, trustworthy, safe, favorable, profitable, advantageous, righteous, expedient, helpful, valid, genuine, ample, salubrious, estimable, beneficial, splendid, great, noble, worthy, first-rate, top-notch, grand, sterling, superb, respectable, edifying
<b>Great</b>	великий	noteworthy, worthy, distinguished, remarkable, grand, considerable, powerful, much, mighty
<b>Gross</b>	грубый, вульгарный	improper, rude, coarse, indecent, crude, vulgar, outrageous, extreme, grievous, shameful, uncouth, obscene, low
<b>Happy</b>	счастливый	pleased, contented, satisfied, delighted, elated, joyful, cheerful, ecstatic, jubilant, gay, tickled, gratified, glad, blissful, overjoyed
<b>Hate</b>	ненавидеть	despise, loathe, detest, abhor, disfavor, dislike, disapprove, abominate
<b>Have</b>	иметь	hold, possess, own, contain, acquire, gain, maintain, believe, bear, beget, occupy, absorb, fill, enjoy
<b>Help</b>	помогать	aid, assist, support, encourage, back, wait on, attend, serve, relieve, succor, benefit, befriend, abet
<b>Hide</b>	прятать	conceal, cover, mask, cloak,

		<b>camouflage, screen, shroud, veil</b>
<b>Hurry</b>	торопиться	<b>rush, run, speed, race, hasten, urge, accelerate, bustle</b>
<b>Hurt</b>	торопиться	<b>rush, run, speed, race, hasten, urge, accelerate, bustle</b>
<b>Idea</b>	мысль	<b>thought, concept, conception, notion, understanding, opinion, plan, view, belief</b>
<b>Important</b>	важный	<b>necessary, vital, critical, indispensable, valuable, essential, significant, primary, principal, considerable, famous, distinguished, notable, well-known</b>
<b>Interesting</b>	интересный	<b>hold, retain, withhold, preserve, maintain, sustain, support</b>
<b>Keep</b>	держат	<b>fascinating, engaging, sharp, keen, bright, intelligent, animated, spirited, attractive, inviting, intriguing, provocative, thought-provoking, challenging, inspiring, involving, moving, titillating, tantalizing, exciting, entertaining, piquant, lively, racy, spicy, engrossing, absorbing, consuming, gripping, arresting, enthralling, spellbinding, curious, captivating, enchanting, bewitching, appealing</b>
<b>Kill</b>	убивать	<b>slay, execute, assassinate, murder, destroy, cancel, abolish</b>
<b>Lazy</b>	ленивый	<b>indolent, slothful, idle, inactive, sluggish</b>

<b>Little</b>	маленький	tiny, small, diminutive, shrimp, runt, miniature, puny, exiguous, dinky, cramped, limited, itsy-bitsy, microscopic, slight, petite, minute
<b>Look</b>	смотреть	gaze, see, glance, watch, survey, study, seek, search for, peek, peep, glimpse, stare, contemplate, examine, gape, ogle, scrutinize, inspect, leer, behold, observe, view, witness, perceive, spy, sight, discover, notice, recognize, peer, eye, gawk, peruse, explore
<b>Love</b>	любить	like, admire, esteem, fancy, care for, cherish, adore, treasure, worship, appreciate, savor
<b>Make</b>	делать	create, originate, invent, beget, form, construct, design, fabricate, manufacture, produce, build, develop, do, effect, execute, compose, perform, accomplish, earn, gain, obtain, acquire, get
<b>Mark</b>	отмечать	label, tag, price, ticket, impress, effect, trace, imprint, stamp, brand, sign, note, heed, notice, designate
<b>Mischievous</b>	озорной	prankish, playful, naughty, roguish, waggish, impish, sportive
<b>Move</b>	двигаться	plod, go, creep, crawl, inch, poke, drag, toddle, shuffle, trot, dawdle, walk, traipse, mosey, jog, plug, trudge, slump, lumber, trail, lag, run, sprint, trip, bound, hotfoot,

		<b>high-tail, streak, stride, tear, breeze, whisk, rush, dash, dart, bolt, fling, scamper, scurry, skedaddle, scoot, scuttle, scramble, race, chase</b>
<b>Old</b>	старый	<b>feeble, frail, ancient, weak, aged, used, worn, dilapidated, ragged, faded, broken-down, former, old-fashioned, outmoded, passe, veteran, mature, venerable, primitive, traditional, archaic, conventional, customary, stale, musty, obsolete, extinct</b>
<b>Part</b>	часть	<b>portion, share, piece, allotment, section, fraction, fragment</b>
<b>Place</b>	место	<b>space, area, spot, plot, region, location, situation, position, residence, dwelling, set, site, station, status, state</b>
<b>Plan</b>	план	<b>plot, scheme, design, draw, map, diagram, procedure, arrangement, intention, device, contrivance, method, way, blueprint</b>
<b>Popular</b>	популярный	<b>well-liked, approved, accepted, favorite, celebrated, common, current</b>
<b>Predicament</b>	затруднение	<b>quandary, dilemma, pickle, problem, plight, spot, scrape, jam</b>
<b>Put</b>	класть	<b>place, set, attach, establish, assign, keep, save, set aside, effect, achieve, do, build</b>
<b>Quiet</b>	тихий	<b>silent, still, soundless, mute,</b>

		tranquil, peaceful, calm, restful
<b>Right</b>	правильный	correct, accurate, factual, true, good, just, honest, upright, lawful, moral, proper, suitable, apt, legal, fair
<b>Run</b>	бежать	race, speed, hurry, hasten, sprint, dash, rush, escape, elope, flee
<b>Say/Tell</b>	сказать	inform, notify, advise, relate, recount, narrate, explain, reveal, disclose, divulge, declare, command, order, bid, enlighten, instruct, insist, teach, train, direct, issue, remark, converse, speak, affirm, suppose, utter, negate, express, verbalize, voice, articulate, pronounce, deliver, convey, impart, assert, state, allege, mutter, mumble, whisper, sigh, exclaim, yell, sing, yelp, snarl, hiss, grunt, snort, roar, bellow, thunder, boom, scream, shriek, screech, squawk, whine, philosophize, stammer, stutter, lisp, drawl, jabber, protest, announce, swear, vow, content, assure, deny, dispute
<b>Scared</b>	испуганный	afraid, frightened, alarmed, terrified, panicked, fearful, unnerved, insecure, timid, shy, skittish, jumpy, disquieted, worried, vexed, troubled, disturbed, horrified, terrorized, shocked, petrified, haunted, timorous, shrinking, tremulous, stupefied, paralyzed, stunned, apprehensive

<b>Show</b>	показывать	display, exhibit, present, note, point to, indicate, explain, reveal, prove, demonstrate, expose
<b>Slow</b>	медленный	unhurried, gradual, leisurely, late, behind, tedious, slack
<b>Stop</b>	останавливаться	cease, halt, stay, pause, discontinue, conclude, end, finish, quit
<b>Story</b>	история	tale, myth, legend, fable, yarn, account, narrative, chronicle, epic, sage, anecdote, record, memoir
<b>Strange</b>	странный	odd, peculiar, unusual, unfamiliar, uncommon, queer, weird, outlandish, curious, unique, exclusive, irregular
<b>Take</b>	брать	hold, catch, seize, grasp, win, capture, acquire, pick, choose, select, prefer, remove, steal, lift, rob, engage, bewitch, purchase, buy, retract, recall, assume, occupy, consume
<b>Tell</b>	рассказывать	disclose, reveal, show, expose, uncover, relate, narrate, inform, advise, explain, divulge, declare, command, order, bid, recount, repeat
<b>Think</b>	думать	judge, deem, assume, believe, consider, contemplate, reflect, mediate

<b>Trouble</b>	проблема	<b>distress, anguish, anxiety, worry, wretchedness, pain, danger, peril, disaster, grief, misfortune, difficulty, concern, pains, inconvenience, exertion, effort</b>
<b>True</b>	верный, точный	<b>accurate, right, proper, precise, exact, valid, genuine, real, actual, trusty, steady, loyal, dependable, sincere, staunch</b>
<b>Ugly</b>	некрасивый	<b>hideous, frightful, frightening, shocking, horrible, unpleasant, monstrous, terrifying, gross, grisly, ghastly, horrid, unsightly, plain, homely, evil, repulsive, repugnant, gruesome</b>
<b>Unhappy</b>	несчастный	<b>miserable, uncomfortable, wretched, heart-broken, unfortunate, poor, downhearted, sorrowful, depressed, dejected, melancholy, glum, gloomy, dismal, discouraged, sad</b>
<b>Use</b>	использовать	<b>employ, utilize, exhaust, spend, expend, consume, exercise</b>
<b>Wrong</b>	неверный, неправильный	<b>incorrect, inaccurate, mistaken, erroneous, improper, unsuitable</b>

## Synonyms Words